



DISRUPÇÃO TECNOLÓGICA

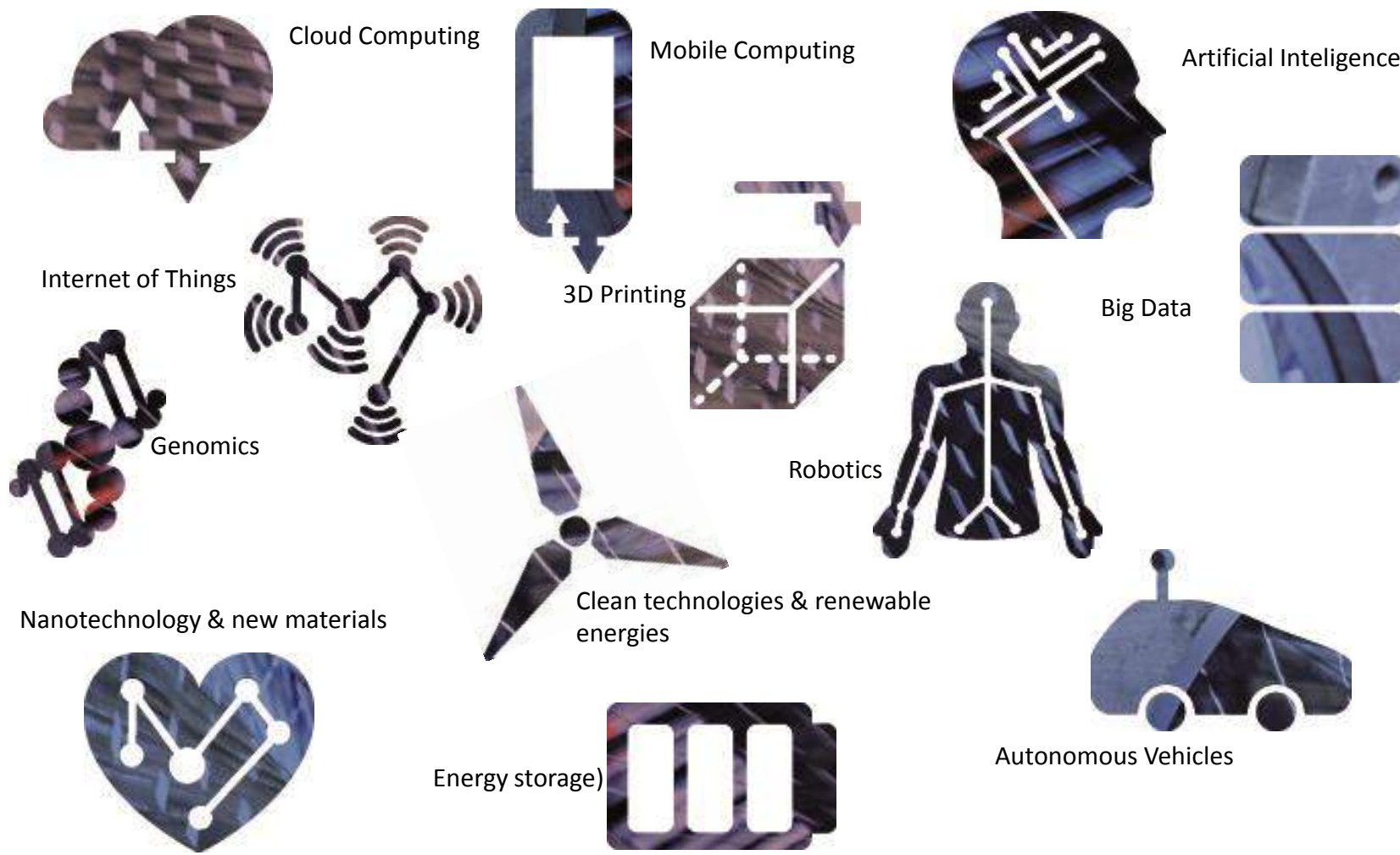
The Good, the Bad and the Ugly

ANTÓNIO GRILO

Professor FCT NOVA, VP UNIDEMI

Lisboa, 23 e janeiro 2017

ONDA TECNOLÓGICA



TENSÕES EMERGENTES



VS



VS



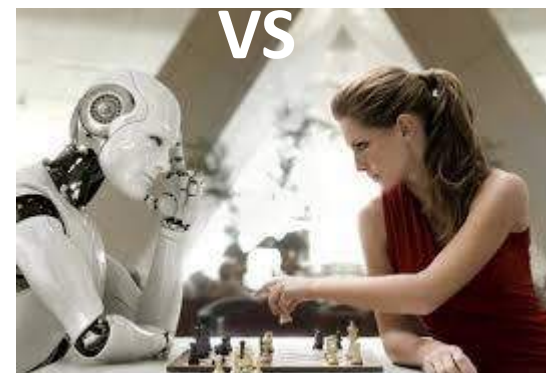
Volkswagen

VS

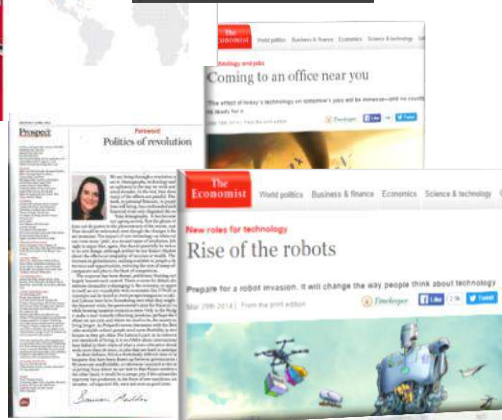
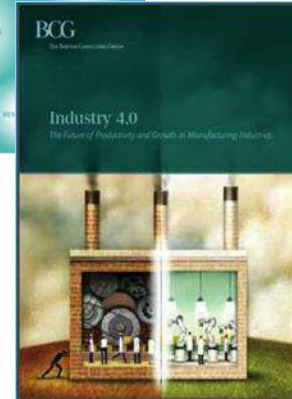
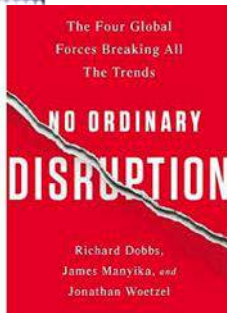
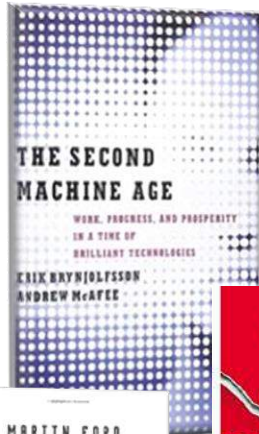


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PREOCUPAÇÃO...



DIFERENTES PERSPETIVAS

*The
Winter
is Coming...*



COMPREENDER MELHOR



1. Is this Technology Wave for Real?
2. Disruptive Technologies
3. Catching the Wave
4. Learning T-Surf
5. Bridging the Gap: Fostering a Societal Cooperative Contract

The Good

Em 30 Anos...



Realidade ficou **LONGE** da Ficção...

Em 30 Anos...



Realidade **MUITO PRÓXIMA** da Ficção...

Em 30 Anos...



Realidade **IGUALOU** a Ficção...

TECNOLOGIAS DISRUPTIVAS!?

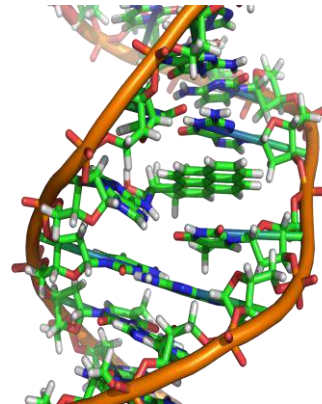
Digital



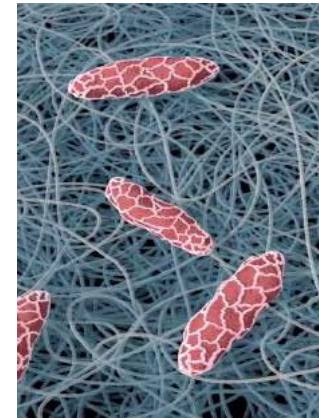
Robotics



Genomics



Advanced Materials



Energy



As verdadeiras tecnologias disruptivas estão a emergir no cruzamento de **DIFERENTES ÁREAS DE CONHECIMENTO!**


EXEMPLO: ROBOTS E SAÚDE



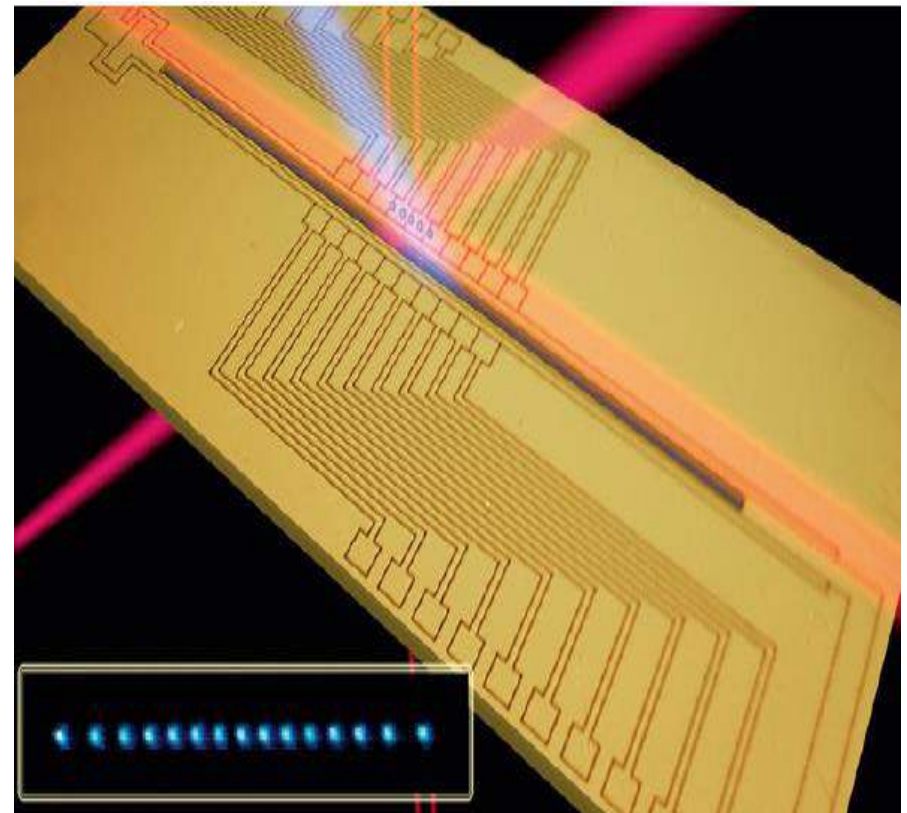
EXEMPLO: MATERIAIS E ROBOTS

Science Nanotech

Nanorobots: Where We Are Today and Why Their Future Has Amazing Potential

By Peter Diamandis - May 16, 2016  18,935

EXEMPLO: MATERIAIS E DIGITAL



Quantum Computers

INCRÍVEIS IMPACTOS POSITIVOS!

Mais Saúde

Maior Longevidade

Melhor Qualidade de Vida

Maior Transparência na Sociedade

Menor Criminalidade

Melhor Trabalho

Menor Poluição

The Bad

EMPREGOS...



**6 MILHÕES DE EMPREGOS
EM CAUSA...**

**MUITO DO DESEMPREGO
SERÁ QUALIFICADO...**

AUTOMAÇÃO E EMPREGOS...



MAS NO EMPREGO MUITO QUALIFICADO É NOVIDADE...

International Business



UK

World

Business

Politics

Fintech

Technology

Science

Sport

Entertain

Technology

Innovation

IBM's Watson cracks medical mystery with life-saving diagnosis for patient who baffled doctors

■ The super-computer powered by artificial intelligence prescribes leukemia treatment within minutes.



By James Billington

August 8, 2016 18:40 BST



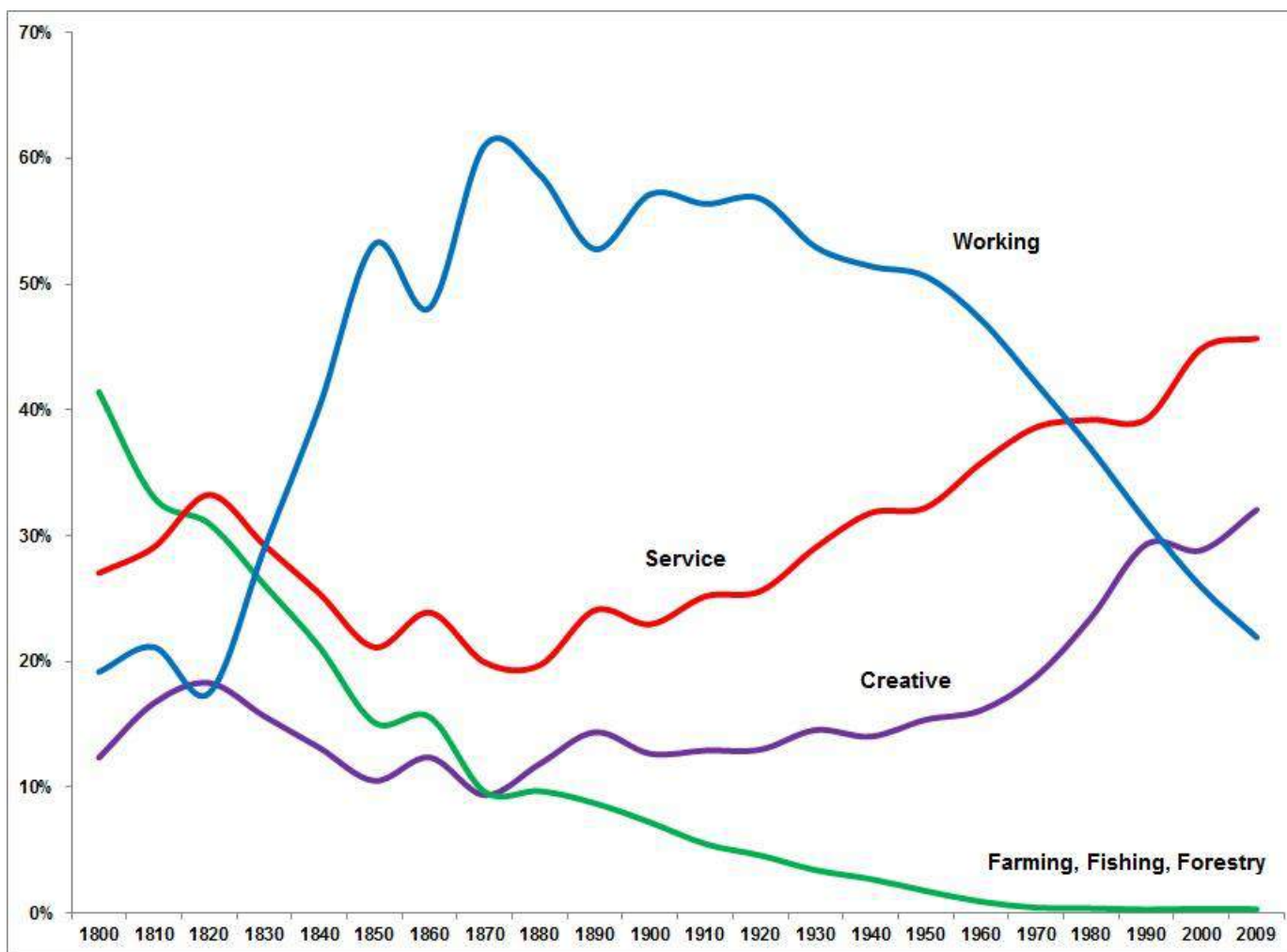
“CREATIVE DESTRUCTION”...



COM MELHORES CONDIÇÕES DE TRABALHO



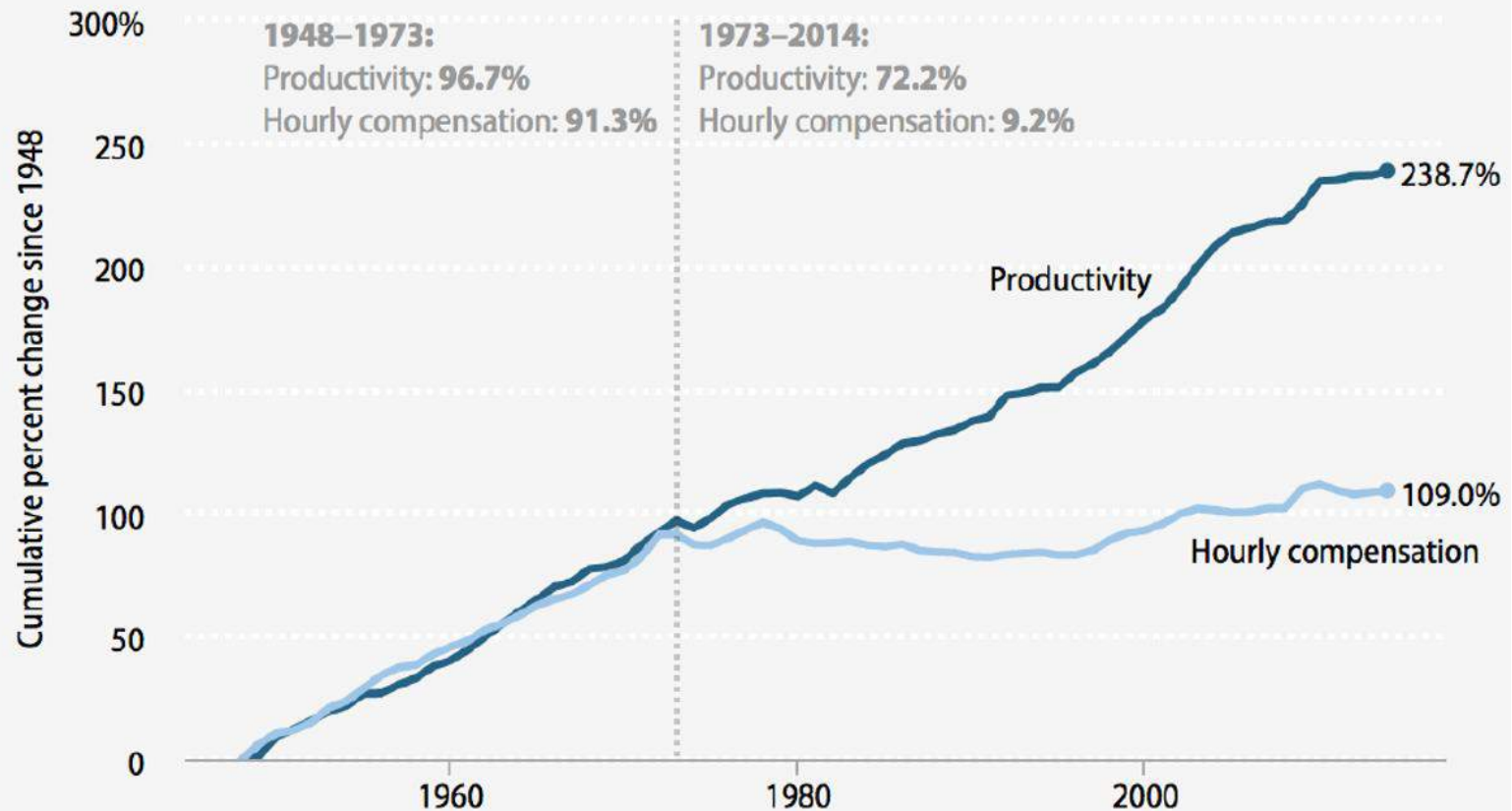
O PERFIL DO TRABALHO MUDOU DRÁSTICAMENTE




by Richard Florida, University of Toronto (2012)

PRODUTIVIDADE E RENDIMENTO DO TRABALHO

Disconnect between productivity and a typical worker's compensation, 1948–2014



RENDIMENTO MÍNIMO...



Elon Musk: Robots will take your jobs,
government will have to pay your wage

"THERE IS A PRETTY GOOD CHANCE
WE END UP WITH A UNIVERSAL BASIC
INCOME, OR SOMETHING LIKE THAT,
DUE TO AUTOMATION."

RENDIMENTO MÍNIMO...

The screenshot shows the website of the Finnish Social and Health Services (SOSIAALI- JA TERVEYSMINISTERIÖ). The page is titled 'Basic income pilot study' and is part of a project called 'Services to be based on customer needs'. The page is in Finnish and includes a sidebar with a table of contents and a main content area with text and a list of bullet points.

SOSIAALI- JA TERVEYSMINISTERIÖ

Hae
Hakusivulle »
Yhteystiedot

Etusivu Ajankohtaista **Hankkeet ja säädösvalmistelu** Julkaisut Ministeriö Vastualueet ▾

SOSIAALI- JA TERVEYSMINISTERIÖ / FI / HANKKEET JA SÄÄDÖSVALMISTELU / PALVELUT ASIAKASLÄHTÖISIKSI / TOIMENPIDE 3: PERUSTULOKOKEILU /

fi | sv | en

Palvelut asiakaslähtöisiksi

Ajankohtaista
Ihmiset
Toimenpide 1: Uudistetaan sosiaali- ja terveydenhuollon toimintaprosessit
1.1 Julkinen palvelulupaus
1.2 Asiakkaiden osallistumisen toimintamalli
1.3 Omahoidon sähköiset palvelut
1.4a Palvelusetelikokeilu
1.4b Suun terveydenhuollon palveluseteli

Basic income pilot study

Performing a basic income pilot study is included in the current Government Programme. The basic income pilot study is part of the Government key project called "Services to be based on customer needs". The pilot study will help to find out whether basic income can be a solution to:

- reduce poverty and social exclusion
- ease the bureaucracy relating to social benefits and taxation, and
- encourage to working

in a way that is sustainable from the perspective of public finances.

In the Government, the implementation of the basic income pilot study will be coordinated by the ministerial working group for wellbeing and health, chaired by Pirkko Mattila, Minister of Social Affairs and Health.

[Ministerial working groups and ministers responsible for key projects](#)

The basic income pilot study will be performed in phases. It will be started with a survey project on implementation of basic income. On the basis of the survey, a trial act may be prepared for the Parliament by 31 December 2016. The actual basic income pilot study should be carried out during 2017–2018, and the results of the study would be assessed in 2019.

The Ugly

CONFIANÇA E SEGURANÇA



CIBER(IN)SEGURANÇA

ANDY GREENBERG SECURITY 09.22.16 12:15 PM

HACK BRIEF: YAHOO BREACH HITS HALF A *BILLION* USERS



167 million LinkedIn accounts and, in the following week, 360 million emails and passwords for MySpace users.

CIBER(IN)SEGURANÇA

21st Century Oncology

A cancer care provider, announced that a data breach had exposed the information of 2.2 million patients based across all 50 states and internationally. Hackers broke into a company database in October, the company said, accessing personal information of patients, including names, Social Security numbers, physician names, diagnosis, treatment data and insurance information.

CENTENE[®] *Corporation*

950,000 members had potentially been impacted by a data breach. The breach was caused by the loss of six hard drives that included personal health information on members who had had lab services between 2009 and 2015. It also included names, addresses, dates of birth, Social Security numbers, ID numbers and other health information

CIBER(IN)SEGURANÇA



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NEWS

Hackers found 47 new vulnerabilities in 23 IoT devices at DEF CON

The results from this year's IoT hacking contest are in and it's not a pretty picture

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CBCnews | Technology & Science

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Hackers used 'internet of things' devices to cause Friday's massive DDoS cyberattack

Hackers say the attacks, which affected major sites like Twitter, Netflix and PayPal, were just a dry run

The Associated Press Posted: Oct 22, 2016 3:52 PM ET | Last Updated: Oct 22, 2016 4:15 PM ET



Friday's DDoS attackers now have a secret weapon in the increasing array of internet-enabled household devices they can subvert and use to wreak havoc. (Kacper Pempel/Reuters)

CBCnews | Technology & Science

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Major cyberattack knocks Twitter, Paypal, Spotify offline Friday

Not yet clear who is responsible for attack, but FBI is investigating

Thomson Reuters Posted: Oct 21, 2016 9:53 AM ET | Last Updated: Oct 21, 2016 5:39 PM ET

CIBER(IN)SEGURANÇA

NBC NEWS

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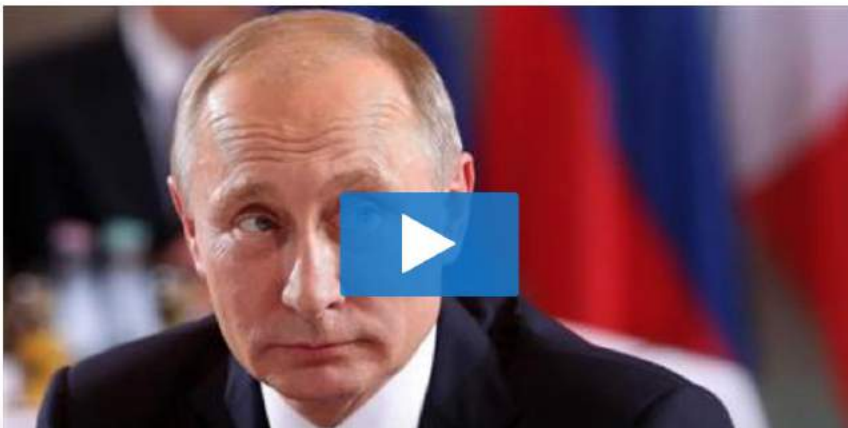
WORLD INVESTIGATIONS CRIME & COURTS ASIAN AMERICA LATINO NBCBLK

EXCLUSIVE NEWS DEC 15 2016, 7:43 AM ET

U.S. Officials: Putin Personally Involved in U.S. Election Hack

by WILLIAM M. ARKIN, KEN DILANIAN and CYNTHIA MCFADDEN

SHARE



Background to "Assessing Russian Activities and Intentions in Recent US Elections": The Analytic Process and Cyber Incident Attribution

6 January 2017

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  SECURITY
  TRANSFORMATION
  DEVOPS
  BUSINESS
  PERSONAL TECH
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Water treatment plant hacked, chemical mix changed for tap supplies

Well, that's just a little scary

24 Mar 2016 at 12:19, John Leyden



Hackers infiltrated a water utility's control system and changed the levels of chemicals being used to treat tap water, we're told.

The cyber-attack is documented in this month's IT security breach report (available [here](#), registration required) from Verizon Security Solutions. The utility in question is referred to using a pseudonym, Kemuri Water Company, and its location is not revealed.

A "hactivist" group with ties to Syria compromised Kemuri Water Company's computers after exploiting unpatched web vulnerabilities in its internet-facing customer payment portal, it is reported.

The hack – which involved SQL injection and phishing – exposed KWC's ageing AS/400-based operational control system because login credentials for the AS/400 were stored on the front-end web server. This system, which was connected to the internet, managed programmable logic controllers (PLCs) that regulated valves and ducts that controlled the flow of water and chemicals used to treat it through the system. Many critical IT and operational technology functions ran on a single AS400 system, a team of computer forensic experts from Verizon subsequently concluded.

Our endpoint forensic analysis revealed a linkage with the recent pattern of unauthorised crossover. Using the same credentials found on the payment app webserver, the threat actors were able to interface with the water district's valve and flow control application, also running on the AS400 system. We also discovered four separate connections over a 60-day period, leading right up to our assessment.

During these connections, the threat actors modified application settings with little apparent knowledge of how the flow control system worked. In at least two instances, they managed to manipulate the system to alter the amount of chemicals that went into the water supply and thus handicap water treatment and production capabilities so that the recovery time to

IMPACTOS DESCONHECIDOS

Science News

from research organizations

Nanoparticles in polluted air, smoke & nanotechnology products have serious impact on health

Date: June 11, 2012

Source: Trinity College Dublin

Summary: New groundbreaking research has found that exposure to nanoparticles can have a serious impact on health, linking it to rheumatoid arthritis and the development of other serious autoimmune diseases. The findings have health and safety implications for the manufacture, use and ultimate disposal of nanotechnology products and materials. They also identified new cellular targets for the development of potential drug therapies in combating the development of autoimmune diseases.

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RELATED TOPICS

Health & Medicine

- > Arthritis
- > Immune System

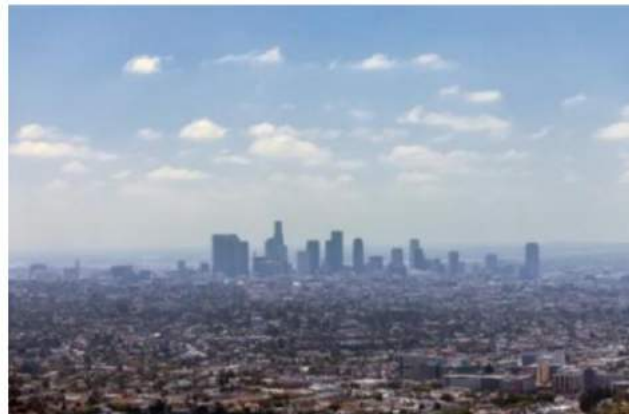
Matter & Energy

- > Nanotechnology
- > Graphene

Earth & Climate

- > Air Quality

FULL STORY



About Management Registration Education Research Innovation Community Administration Giving to Technion Mon 23 January 00:31

Technion - Israel Institute of Technology > Archive @en > Exposure to nanoparticles may threaten heart health

search Search

13/01/2015

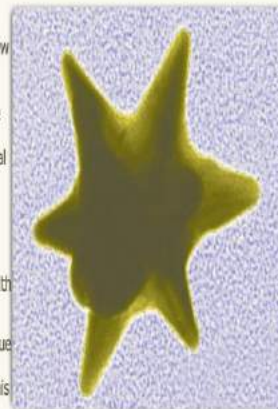
Exposure to nanoparticles may threaten heart health

Technion-Israel Institute of Technology research shows for first time inhaled nanoparticles of silicon dioxide increase risk of atherosclerosis; laboratory, manufacturing workers may be at greatest risk.

Nanoparticles, extremely tiny particles measured in billionths of a meter, are increasingly everywhere, and especially in biomedical products. Their toxicity has been researched in general terms, but now a team of Israeli scientists has for the first time found that exposure to nanoparticles (NPs) of silicon dioxide (SiO₂) can play a major role in the development of cardiovascular diseases when the NP cross tissue and cellular barriers and also find their way into the circulatory system. Their study, published in the December issue of *Environmental Toxicology*, can be found on-line at <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/tox.22084/abstract>.

The research team was comprised of scientists from the Technion Rappaport Faculty of Medicine, Rambam Medical Center, and the Center of Excellence in Exposure Science and Environmental Health (TCEEH).

"Environmental exposure to nanoparticles is becoming unavoidable due to the rapid expansion of nanotechnology," says the study's lead author, Prof. Michael Aviram, of the Technion Faculty of Medicine, "This exposure may be especially chronic for those employed in research laboratories and in high tech industry where workers handle, manufacture, use and dispose of nanoparticles. Products that use silica-based nanoparticles for biomedical uses, such as various chips,



Transmission electron microscope (TEM) image of a star-shaped nanoparticle

QUESTÕES ÉTICAS E MORAIS



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MACHINE**

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Moral Machine - Human Perspectives on Machine Ethics



By Grendekhan (Own work) [CC BY-SA 4.0 (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/>)], via Wikimedia Commons


Welcome to the Moral Machine! A platform for gathering a human perspective on moral decisions made by machine intelligence, such as self-driving cars.

We show you moral dilemmas, where a driverless car must choose the lesser of two evils, such as killing two passengers or five pedestrians. As an outside observer, you **judge** which outcome you think is more acceptable. You can then see how your responses compare with those of other people.

If you're feeling creative, you can also **design** your own scenarios, for you and other users to **browse**, share, and discuss.

Start Judging

QUESTÕES ÉTICAS E MORAIS



"The development
of full artificial
intelligence
could spell
**THE END
OF THE
HUMAN
RACE.**"

*-Stephen
Hawking*

Q & A